

# DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL.

VOL. 24.

RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA, WEDNESDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 30, 1885.

75.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

TO THE READING PUBLIC

EVERY

FARMER, MINER AND MERCHANT

In the State of Nevada should have the

WEEKLY

## NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

PUBLISHED AT

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THE CHEAPEST WEEKLY PAPER IN THE STATE

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Weekly Nevada State Journal

—IS A—

## JOURNAL FOR THE PEOPLE!

Impartial in Tone, and Essentially a Family and Business Paper.

THE Publisher trusts it will reflect in a modest way, and, as far as its patronage will warrant, some of the best features of modern journals. It works for the true interests of the busy State and Town in which it is located—seeks the social, intellectual and industrial welfare of its people, and hopes to honestly inform and interestingly amuse its readers.

Address all orders.

C. C. POWNING,  
RENO, WASHOE CO., N.

## CALIFORNIA WIRE WORKS,

329 MARKET ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

Manufacturers of

## Wire and Everything in Wire.

Barbed Wire { We offer for sale at lowest figure 2 & 4 point regular and thick set, being regularly licensed we guarantee our customers against damages.

Baling Wire { "Pacific" brand of every best steel, all sizes at lowest market rates.

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Gopher Traps { and all other kinds of traps made, squirrels, rats and mice.

Vineyard Line { for laying out vine yards, divided in distances and made of steel wire.

Ornamental and Useful Wire and Iron Work.

NOTICE.—We meet Eastern competition by home manufacture, and sell you better goods at a lower price.

## STOCKHOLDER'S MEETING.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE regular annual meeting of the stockholders of the Orr Water Ditch Co., a corporation, will be held at the office of the company, Chambers building, Virginia street, Reno, Nevada, on Jan 9th, 1886, at one o'clock, P.M., to take into consideration the election of a new Board of Trustees, and to transact any, and such other and further business as may come before said meeting.

By order of Board of Trustees.

M. GULLING, Secretary.

Dec. 29 '85

## HERZ'S HOLIDAY ADVERTISEMENT.

# 1885-Christmas Gifts !--'85

Most Desirable Presents now on Exhibition at

## RICHARD HERZ'S JEWELRY STORE!

FORMERLY WM. GOEGGEL'S.

I RESPECTFULLY INVITE ATTENTION TO MY EXTRINSIC STOCK, a description of which is impossible, but for fineness of quality, workmanship, usefulness and cheapness, they must be examined in order to form a true opinion of their worth. I only quote a few articles of which I make specialties:

### DIAMONDS,

—And—

### ALL OTHER PRECIOUS STONES

Set in

Finger Rings,

Ear Rings,

Broaches,

Medallions,

Buckles,

Scarf Pins,

Buttons,

Emblems,

Gold Quartz,

—And—

### PLAIN GOLD JEWELRY.

To suit the present depressed times, I will sell at the most reasonable prices.

## The Poor, Like the Rich, Can be Suited.

I do not keep auction goods, but guarantee everything to be of standard quality. Respectfully, RICHARD HERZ.

**NOTICE:—Engraving**—All Kinds of Engraving Executed in First-class Style at One Hour's Notice.

### MONARCH SALOON, WEST SIDE OF VIRGINIA STREET RENO, NEV., H. J. THYES & CO., PROPRIETORS.

### Finest Wines, Liquors & Cigars

### AT THE BAR.— BRUNSWICK & BALKE'S MONARCH BILLIARD AND POOL TABLES.

### THE LEADING PAPERS ON FILE.

We have lately commenced the selling of Wines and Liquors by the gallon, bottle or flask. Bitters, Champagnes and Bottled good of all kinds, which we will sell lower than ever before sold in town. Call and be convinced.

### THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF RENO, NEVADA.

### CAPITAL PAID UP.....\$75,000 Surplus \$25,000.

D. A. BENDER ..... President

G. W. MAPES ..... Vice President

G. T. BENDER ..... Cashier

Directors:

G. W. Mapes, D. A. Bender, Allen A. Curtis,

G. T. Bender, A. H. Mannin

### JUST ARRIVED,

—A Full Stock of—

### MILLINERY Goods

FOR SPRING AND SUMMER,

AT

MISS SADIE SYKES

The Leading Milliner of R

### UNION IRON WORKS,

RENO, NEVADA.

Foundry work, wagon making and blacksmithing of all kinds. Our machine shop will open in about 30 days.

Reese & Michael,

Proprietors.



### ALL STANDARD

### GOLD & SILVER WATCHES!

Chains, Fobs,

Thimbles,

Charms,

Solid Silver and

Silver-plated

Table Ware,

Match Safes,

Opera Glasses,

Spectacles

—AND—

Gold pens, pencils, toothpicks

## PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

**DR. J. WING OLIVER,**  
(HOMEOPATHIC)  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.  
OBSTETRICS and CHRONIC DISEASES  
of women a specialty.

Office and Private Rooms in Odd Fellows' building, second story. Entrance on Second street, Reno, Nev.

**W. BERGMAN,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON  
Reno, Washoe Co., Nev.

OFFICE—Second street, next door to JOURNAL Building.

**J. F. ALEXANDER,**  
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OFFICE—Court House, Reno, Nev.

**C. S. MARTIN,**  
Reno, Nevada,  
REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE  
AGENT and MONEY BROKER.

Houses and lots sold on the installment plan. Agent for several first-class Insurance Companies.

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PHYSICIAN, SURGEON and ACCOUCHEUR  
OFFICE—Rooms 1 and 2 Sunderland's Block, Virginia Street, Reno.

Residence—Commercial Row, two doors east of West street.

**H. L. FISH,**  
NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.

Deeds and other papers drawn and acknowledged taken at reasonable rates.

OFFICE—In First National Bank.

**PIERCE EVANS,**  
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Practice in the State and Federal Courts  
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OFFICE—Chambers' Building, Virginia Street, Reno, Nev.

**GRAND**  
Masquerade Ball!

Under the Auspices of  
AMITY LODGE, NO. 8,

Knights of Pythias,

NEW YEAR'S NIGHT

January 1st, 1886

## ARMORY HALL.

Music By VIRGINIA ORCHESTRA

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS:

H. J. Thyes, A. A. Evans,

C. H. Stoddard, G. R. Mosher,

Alton Dawson.

FLOOR DIRECTOR: W. R. Chamberlain.

FLOOR MANAGERS:

H. J. Thyes, A. A. Evans,

S. J. Modgkinson, A. C. Bragg,

C. T. Bender.

RECEPTION COMMITTEE:

J. T. Davis, C. W. Jones,

M. Nathan, Jno. Denning,

R. S. Osborn.

PRIZES

For Best Dressed Lady.

For Best Dressed Gentleman.

For Best Sustained Character.

For Most Original Character.

For Best Group of not less than five.

Ticket, \$2.00

Gentlemen Spectators, \$1.00

Lady Spectators, 50

Ladies in Costume, Free

The seats in the Gallery will be so arranged that a full view of the floor and masks may be obtained.

Admitting Gentleman and Ladies in Costume, \$2.00

115 CLAY STREET,  
IS  
THE Best  
Place on the  
Coast to get Sup-  
plies. Wholesale prices  
to Consumers. Equality to all.  
No Humbug. No Tricks. A full  
List of Prices sent free on application.

CASH  
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

## RENO MARBLE WORKS,

W. E. LINDSEY, Proprietor.

## Grave Stones and Monuments

Nothing but the best Italian marble used.  
Best native granite used for bases.

WEDNESDAY.....DECEMBER 30, 1885.

Conkling will go to Europe again next year.

If Tinnin is confirmed Henley will be a bigger man than Grant.

Evarts writes out his speeches and commits them to memory.

The great suit between the Holladay brothers has been decided in favor of Ben.

Tilden did not want Bigelow to resign. Tilden believes in his friends having the offices.

The Post says the time for buying diaries and writing the same old good resolutions on the first page is rapidly approaching.

Sir Ambrose Shea has been appointed Governor of New Foundland, being the first native and Catholic Governor since the days of Cabot.

Representative Reagan, of Texas, is quoted as saying that he fears the Democratic will go to pieces in the contest over the silver question.

Speaker Carlisle's personal friends are said to be working diligently to secure the election of their favorite when Senator Beck's term has expired.

Colonel Frank Burr has been to see Mr. Blaine, and says he doesn't believe the plumed knight will ever enter public life again—certainly not as a Presidential candidate.

It is stated that both Russia and Austria are secretly arming, and that both those countries have sent orders to England for large quantities of stores for their respective armies.

It was rumored that on the assembling of Parliament, John Bright, member-elect for the Birmingham Central Division, will resign, because he is opposed to the advanced views of the Radicals.

At the last meeting of the Board of State Prison Commissioners the contract for supplying the State Prison with groceries, for six months ending June 30th, was awarded to Geo. T. Davis, and for supply of beef for the year 1886 to George Hark.

As the result of his Saturday visit to the President, Henley now announces that Tinnin's name will soon be sent to the Senate for confirmation, which, Henley declares, is already assured despite the fight made against the Trinity man by several of the California Congressmen.

The Railroad Gazette gives its annual table of statistics of railroad traffic, and says: There is nothing in the present situation to indicate a great increase in railroad profits the incoming year, or rather the next half year, which is as far as we can see ahead, though there is much to indicate that they will be decidedly larger than in the extremely unsatisfactory months ending with August last. Advances in price, based upon the conviction that there will be no reduction of profits, are likely to be justified.

The Sacramento Bee which is generally a newsy and enterprising journal, published an excellent Christmas number, in which, among other items of interest, are illustrations of the buildings which have been used as the Capitol of the Golden State from 1849 to the present time. Monterey was the seat of Government, with the exception of a few years, from 1781 to 1849, when it was removed to San Jose, where it remained until 1851 when it was transferred to Vallejo, from which place, before the close of the session, the Legislature removed it to Sacramento. From Sacramento it was removed to Benicia where it remained until 1854, when Sacramento was selected as the permanent Capitol.

## CLEVELAND'S NEW RULE.

The President has been long enough in office to realize that the position that he has assumed heretofore of investigating the character and capacity of every person recommended for office has been a mistaken one, besides involving more time than he could spare for such matters. He now proposes to hold Senators and members of Congress strictly responsible for their recommendations, and whatever charges are preferred against applicants so recommended he will leave to the Senate to determine. He believes that this division of responsibility with the Senate is proper, and is what the Constitution intended. He has also resolved to take no interest whatever in the confirmation of those whom he is not personally satisfied with, leaving the Senate to confirm or reject. This change of policy has staggered a great many Senators and members who have been in the habit of recommending to him applicants for office merely to get rid of them, and thus throw on him the responsibility of deciding upon their character and efficiency. Of course, this policy is only to apply to nominations made at the instance of Senators, members and others, and of whom he has no knowledge of his own to guide him. So, if any such nominations turn out wrong and unwise, the country will know that the fault will not rest with the President, but with those who impose upon him by such recommendations.

## THE PACIFIC RAILROAD DEBT.

The San Francisco Chronicle remarks:

The Pacific Railways are abundantly able to pay their debts on demand, principal and interest to the last cent. There are no nobler railway properties in the world than the lines which consolidate under the name of the Southern Pacific Company, and the lines which are consolidated under the name of the Union Pacific Company. People who suggest that the business of these roads is going to be taken away from them by competing lines don't know what they are talking about. They are building up a local business which renders them quite independent of through traffic. And every year, with here and there an occasional set-back, the business is increasing. In the next ten years the people who will have to rely on the Central and Union Pacific for their transportation will double in numbers, and their products will increase in value four-fold. Any syndicate which could secure these roads for the face of the subsidy bonds and overdue interest, subject to the first mortgage, would get a bargain the like of which the world has seldom seen. But no such luck awaits the United States.

## The Question of Confirmation.

Senator Mitchell, of Oregon, who, by the way, has dropped into Riddleberger's place on the Committee on Railroads, being questioned as to the probable attitude of the Senate on the President's appointment expressed the opinion that unless charges are made against the ousted Republican officeholders, their successors would, doubtless, be readily confirmed. In the event of charges being made against the ousted officials, however, confirmation could not be had until such charges were proven. He believed, though, that the oft-mentioned "senatorial courtesy" was not altogether dead; and that where a nomination was personally offensive to any Senator, such objection would be accorded great weight.

## Spreading the Light.

Thanks to the untiring efforts of Congressman Morrow on the anti-Chinese question, there is no doubt that the matter will soon be settled in a manner entirely satisfactory to the people of the Pacific Coast. Mr. Morrow, after personally explaining to the President and Secretaries Bayard and Manning the true state of affairs prevailing on this coast and the necessity of a more effective restriction of Chinese immigration, received from each of the officials named an assurance that they were in hearty sympathy with us, and would do all in their power to assist in keeping out the Chinese.

The Postoffice Department at Washington is acting in a very cracked way over the mail service of Nye county. A little study of the geography of the country would prove a benefit to the P. O. D. and the public generally.—Belmont Courier.

## TO REMOVE ALKALI FROM THE SOIL.

Tulare Times.

Alkali land can be found in all parts of Tulare county. Its distribution is very irregular and cannot be traced to any intelligible cause. The best land in the county contains what are known as "alkali spots." Analyses by Professor Hilgard of alkali soil taken from the Goshen lands, and that found near Bakersfield, reveal marked differences. The former is exceedingly poisonous to vegetation, while the latter is innocuous. Many different theories are held by the people of this valley relative to the best mode of removing this peculiar mineral substance or neutralizing its effect. They all agree, however, that it is generally found on the richest soil, and that cultivation has tended to remove it from the land.

Much controversy exists here as to the effects of irrigation upon alkali land. Some claim that irrigation will remove the alkali, while others assert that it will draw the alkali to the surface, thus aggravating the evil it is intended to cure. But it must not be forgotten in arguing thus that there are different kinds of irrigation. The lands in the Mussel Slough country are chiefly moistened by the percolation through the soil of the water beneath the surface. In other parts of the county the land is generally wet by flooding. In the former case the water rises toward the surface, in the latter it descends from the surface. Obviously those methods, being directly opposite in their operations, must differ largely in their effect. The alkali is soluble, and is carried by the rising water to the surface when the former method is employed. Flooding naturally has a contrary effect, and sinks the alkali deeper into the soil. The idea entertained by so many, that the water washes the alkali away, is entirely erroneous. The mineral substance, coming into contact with the liquid, is immediately dissolved, and sinks with the water which holds it into the earth, and beyond the reach of all subsequent flooding.

Dr. W. A. Russell has given this subject much attention, and has reached conclusions which may prove of practical value to farmers. He says that the water, strongly impregnated with alkali, is carried by capillary attraction to the surface, where it evaporates and leaves a crust of alkali, which is visible to the naked eye. This crust disappears with the first rain, and the soil gives no indication of the presence of the destructive mineral. He concludes from the state of facts that there are but two practical remedies. One is to sink the alkali so deep that it will not reappear. The other is to remove it from the surface when the ground is dry. Many years ago he visited the ranch of Mr. William Benware, southeast of this city, and was astonished to learn that the garden, a very beautiful one, had formerly been the worst alkali spot on the place. Mr. Benware, who is now deceased, explained that his method of removing alkali was to flood the land in the Fall season for four days, keeping the water confined in the required area by small levees. He claimed that in this period of time the water would soak down to subterranean currents, carrying the alkali with it. When it reached these hidden streams it was borne away, and the alkali was gone, never to return.

## Not Noticed.

## The Call says:

It was supposed some opposition would be made to Mr. Barclay Henley taking his seat on the floor of the House of Representatives, on the ground that he had expatriated himself as an American by becoming a citizen of Mexico under the imperial rule of Maximilian. So far, no movement has been made to dispute his right as a Congressman. It is well known that he was born in the United States, and that he served a term in Congress since his return from Mexico. These facts doubtless have a controlling influence over the minds of Congressmen which prevents them from making any contest to unseat Mr. Henley, who is a Democrat, in a body where the Democracy are largely in the majority. He is also the only Democrat in the California delegation, and his advice is supposed to be needed when the Administration acts upon California appointments to office.

## A Thing of Beauty.

The Eureka Sentinel, of last Sunday, says:

We were shown yesterday, a large card, probably 16x20 inches, on which upwards of 290 specimens of Nevada minerals are placed. The specimens are very choice and beautiful, and each one is numbered, so that by referring to an index their names and the localities from which they were obtained can be readily learned. Around the edge of the card is a border, three-quarters of an inch wide, of ground galena ore, which, when the entire is properly framed, will add in no small degree to its beauty. The card was gotten up by Messrs. E. G. Morrison and Otto Boettzel, and is meant as a present for Superintendent Frank Robbins, of the Eureka Con. works and mines.

## THE TOMB.

BOYD—At Dayton, Washington Territory December 26, 1885, Mrs. Thomas T. Boyd, daughter of Mrs. Jacob Graf, of Reno.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

## A GRAND OPPORTUNITY FOR EVERYBODY!

50 Methods of Making Money!  
A LEGITIMATE BUSINESS ESTABLISHED ON A SMALL CAPITAL.

THE SUBSCRIBER WILL SEND TO ANY address in the United States or British Provinces, 50 of the Best Methods and Formulas for establishing a business, that have ever been offered to the Public. These formulas and methods are genuine, and can be used as the foundation, necessary for any purchaser, to immediately commence business in a city or country as proprietor or proprietress, of whatever business they may select. Some of these Methods and Formulas have been sold for fabulous amounts, and collected by the Subscriber at a great outlay.

In order to give some idea as to the value of establishing a lucrative business, the Subscriber would state that many people today have been very successful in the Eastern States through the investment of \$5 to \$50, which would be required for the establishment of business.

Full directions sent with the 50 Methods and Formulas.

Price. 1 Dollar.

Remit by Postal Note or Money Order.  
Address WM. HENLEY,  
San Francisco, Cal.  
P. O. Box No. 1604.

## Depot Hotel.

At the Depot ..... Reno, Nevada.

WILLIAM R. CHAMBERLAIN, Prop'r.

THIS House is situated beside the Railroad track, and it is but a step from the building to the cars of the C. P. R. R. on one side, and those of the V. & T. R. R. on the other.

ALL THE ATTRACTIONS OF A FIRST-CLASS HOTEL ARE SUPPLIED.

## NASBY'S BAZAAR.

21 Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada.

Has Just Received a Full and Complete Stock of

## Christmas Goods!

Dolls, Banks, Blocks, Albums,

Celluloid Toilet Sets, Locomotives,

Vases, Toilet Sets, Trunks, Games,

Russia Leather Goods, Novelties,

Papeteries and Scrap Books,

Children's Toy Books, Etc., Etc.

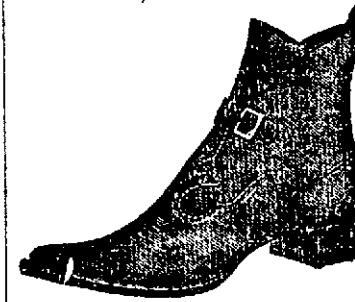
## DON'T FAIL TO VISIT

## NASBY'S BAZAAR.

JOHN SUNDERLAND'S ADVERTISEMENT.

## JOHN SUNDERLAND.

A NEW AND ELEGANT Stock of the Latest Styles, and the Best Material, made by the Best Manufacturers in New York Philadelphia, Boston Baltimore, Cincinnati and St. Louis. Just received for Spring and Summer wear, all styles in



Ladies', Gents', Misses' and Children's BOOTS & SHOES.

Boys' & Girls' School Shoes a Specialty

All Goods Will be Warranted, and

SOLD AT NEW YORK PRICES.

Country Orders will Receive Prompt Attention.

JOHN SUNDERLAND

PRICE OF DAILY JOURNAL,  
12 1/2 CENTS PER WEEK.

WEDNESDAY.....DECEMBER 30, 1885.

## TOWN AND COUNTY.

## BREVITIES

Norcross is down to \$2 20.

D. A. Bender was over from Carson yesterday.

Geo. W. Sawyer was up from Wadsworth yesterday.

O. B. Gentry, of the Pyramid Reservation, is in town.

Toilet soaps, nail and bath brushes at Hodgkinson &amp; Co.

R. N. Smith, late of Quincy, has taken up his residence at Reno.

R. M. Clarke and wife, of Carson, are visiting Reno friends.

Senator Thoma, of Eureka, was a passenger west last night.

Dr. Hogan and wife departed last night on a trip as far south as San Diego.

Murray Dunham will open a photograph gallery on the north side of the plaza in a few days.

Senator Fair has received the thanks of the Sisters of Charity, of Virginia City, for a donation of \$1,500.

Senator Kaiser returned from California yesterday morning and will remain a few days before going to Churchill.

Judge Rising has gone to San Francisco to consult an oculist regarding his eyes, which have been troubling him seriously for some time past.

Don't suppose because Christmas has gone past, that Nasby has sold all those beautiful articles advertised. New Year comes next and gifts are in order.

The costumer for the K. of P., masquerade ball Friday night, did not arrive yesterday morning as was expected, but will arrive this morning without fail. Parties should pick their costumes out immediately.

Eastern mothers punish their bad boys by compelling them to read a few lines of the President's message, but more satisfaction can be obtained by one of J. J. Becker's hot lunches and a schooner of his Philadelphia lager.

It is reported that Senator James G. Fair will leave for Washington early in the coming year, and that he will spend a day or two in Carson and Virginia before going East, so that his friends may have an opportunity of interviewing him.

The many friends of Mr. E. J. Parkinson will be pleased to learn that he has much improved since his residence at the Arkansas Hot Springs. He is receiving all the medical as well as natural aid to be had, and feels certain of leaving a well man in the time specified by his medical attendant.

The Free Lance gives the names of all the present State officials who are candidates for re-election. It says: The candidacy of Dorner, Tully, Harlow and Bicknell is pretty well established in the minds of their associates. Davenport, Preble, Young and possibly Hallock, do not aspire for the respective position held by them.

## NERVOUS DEBILITATED MEN.

You are allowed a free trial of thirty days of the use of Dr. Dye's Celebrated Voltaic Belt with Electric Suspensory Appliances, for the speedy relief and permanent cure of Nervous Debility, loss of Vitality Manhood, and all kindred troubles. Also for many other diseases. Complete restoration to health vigor and manhood guaranteed. No risk is incurred. Illustrated pamphlet by addressing Voltaic Belt Co., Marshall Mich.

## A NEW YARDMASTER.

W. Castello has been appointed Yardmaster on the V. &amp; T. railroad to take charge of the switching at the depot in Virginia city and Gold Hill, in place of Tom Long, who is laid up with a severe attack of rheumatism.

## K. OF P. MASK BALL.

Notice is hereby given that no one will be allowed on the floor except in costume. A mask without domino will not be allowed.

## The New Chinese Restriction Bill.

The Bulletin admirably reviews the Chinese situation. It says:

The bill introduced by Hon. W. W. Morrow in the House to restrict Chinese immigration, is in the third of the series. The first Restriction Act was rendered practically inoperative by the efforts of French, Assistant Secretary of the Treasury under Folger, and by Brewster, Attorney General. The prior residence dodge set up by the former, and the habeas corpus operations of the Federal Courts almost utterly destroyed its validity. The second Restriction Act was passed to correct the erroneous rulings of the courts. But it only produced still further complications. McCullough, a short time Secretary of the Treasury, did all he could to upset what remained. What actuated these men to attempt to break the laws of the country is only matter of conjecture. Some of them suffer them beyond question, to be imposed upon. The most flagitious part of the bad work was done by subordinates.

It may be said that there is no effective restriction of Chinese immigration at this time. The invaders are pouring in as in the average years of the Yellow Flood. There is more expense attendant upon effecting an entry. Clerks, Marshals, Attorneys, Custom House officers, without much doubt, have been reaping a harvest, but the Coolies are coming in great numbers. But there is no bar to the alien influx. It must be apparent to anyone who has taken the trouble to observe the condition of things in this State, and on the Pacific Coast generally, that this invasion cannot go on. There is not a city or town in the State which has not been moving against the Chinese. It is falsehood of the most brazen character to say that any class in particular is repelling the intruders. From many places they have been removed altogether. In other places a boycott, more or less severe, has been set up against them.

The student of political history will observe that non-intercourse is the second stage of the effort of the community to throw off the undesirable element. The first stage was merely one of appeal to the General Government. Nothing more was attempted than a demand on Congress to prohibit the further introduction of the new form of slavery. In the second stage the people have begun to act for themselves. The movement up to the present time has been essentially law-abiding throughout the State. Persons who have any knowledge of the conditions of popular action, need not be told what the next stage is likely to be if no heed is paid at Washington to the just demands of our people. The self-reliance which is the notable characteristic of the young communities in the far West should not be overlooked.

The bill introduced by Mr. Morrow is intended to repair the breaches which have already been effected in restriction. The measure does not go by any means as far as our people desire. The enactment that would give them entire satisfaction would be one ruling out the Chinese absolutely and for all time. Those who have studied the question thoroughly are satisfied that that rule will have to come in the end. The race from which our people have sprung and the Chinese have never, in the history of the world, intermingled. There is less chance of amalgamation now than ever, for the chasm has been widened. The descendants of the Aryans have been advancing from one brilliant stage in their development to another for thousands of years, while the Chinese have been stationary.

Though the Chinese have been domiciled in this State for upward of thirty-five years, we know nothing of the motives by which they, as a rule, are actuated. This has resulted from the fact that their literature has not been considered worthy of exploration. It is nothing but a dead mass of accumulated pedantry. Not many persons have thought it worth their while to learn their language. The Chinese, as a consequence, know more of the whites than we know of them. They fully comprehend the tendency of some of us to sentimental gush and they play the unthinking and self-sufficient accordingly.

We know no more of the Chinese than that they have no code of morals like ours. Perjury and falsehood are recognized accomplishments among the Orientals. The evidence is overwhelming that the Chinese are a nation of liars. They lie in their histories and their public and official documents. They have no conception of women but as slaves. They recognize slavery and polygamy, or rather concubinage. They are addicted to unspeakable vices. They are subject to the most loathsome diseases. They believe that every person takes on the character of the food he eats. Tiger meat accordingly has a boom in time of war. It is believed in China that the man who partakes of it acquires the courage and ferocity of that animal. Their system of medicine is composed wholly of nostrums and incantations. They are two thousand years behind the times. There can be no common life or purpose between a people so backward and degraded and civilized men. Henry Ward Beecher may be able to tell how a mixture can be effected which has not taken place since the world began, that is to say a blending of Aryan and Turanian. But nobody else can. Beecher, however, knows

everything, and that without study or application of any sort.

The new features in the bill of Representative Morrow, are that certificates issued to departing Chinese shall only be good for two years. There cannot be said to be anything harsh in a rule of that nature. In twelve of the existing treaties of the United States, a foreign-born citizen who remains two years abroad is held to have forfeited his American citizenship. New safeguards are thrown about the issue of certificates. No ship is to carry more than one Chinese passenger to every fifty tons. This would limit Chinese passengers to forty or fifty in each steamer. The question of the right of entry is to be determined exclusively by the political power of the Government, and the period of exclusion is extended for twenty years more.

## NEW YEAR'S CALLS.

## Society in New York Resolved to Discourage Them.

A New York dispatch of the 27th says: Hard blows are to be struck this year at the custom of New Year's calling here in the city, where it originated with the early Dutch families. Scarcely a fashionable house will be open to visitors on that day, and most of the very pretentious women will be away. Many will go to their country places, taking friends along for a few days of wintry outing, but the noteworthy thing will be a gathering of highly important society people at Long Branch, where a hotel has been hired for a great New Year's ball. The premises are now being outfitted for the purpose. The guests will remain three days, eating and sleeping there, and engaging in a general frolic, practically excluded at this time of the year from the common world. Should there be snow, sleighing will be a diversion. The ball will be elaborate in its directions, music and supper, and the company will number 200, carefully selected from the sort of New Yorkers who dislike to do anything the multitude can copy. They calculate that hereafter New Year's calling will be distinctly unfashionable in New York.

## Veritable Wild Man in the Mountains.

Much excitement has been created in the neighborhood of Lebanon, Oregon, recently over the discovery of a wild man in the mountains above that place, who is supposed to be the long-lost John Mackentire. About four years ago Mackentire, of Lebanon, while out hunting in the mountains east of Albany with another man, mysteriously disappeared, and no definite trace of him has ever since been found. A few days ago Mr. Fitzgerald and others, while hunting in the vicinity of the butte known as Bald Peter, situated in the Cascades, several miles above any settlement, saw a man resembling the long-lost man, entirely destitute of clothing, who had grown as hairy as an animal, and was a complete wild man. He was eating the raw flesh of a deer when he was first seen, and they approached within a few yards before he saw them and fled. Isaac Barty saw this man in the same locality about two years ago. It is believed by many that the unfortunate man who was lost became deranged and has managed to find means of subsistence while wandering about in the mountains, probably finding shelter in some cave. A party of several men is being organized to go in search of the man.

## ADVICE TO MOTHERS.

Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth? If so, send at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething. Its value is incalculable. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers, there is no mistake about it. It cures dysentery and diarrhea, regulates the stomach and bowels, eases wind colic, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething is pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female nurses and physicians in the United States, and is for sale by all druggists throughout the world. Price 25 cents a bottle. Feb. 21-1885-1886

The Marquis of Lorne, Col. Ingersoll, Millionaires Astor and Carnegie, an Irish Member of Parliament elect, John Boyle O'Reilly, Cassius M. Clay, Sir John MacDonald, and Frank B. Sanborn have articles in the January number of the North American Review.

## HOLIDAY ADVERTISEMENTS.

## The Largest and Finest Stock

## CHRISTMAS &amp; NEW YEAR'S

## PRESENTS.

## EVER EXHIBITED IN RENO.

PINNIGER &amp; QUEEN, invite the attention of their fellow citizens to their immense stock of goods suitable for Christmas and New Year's Gifts consisting of

Silk Plush Dressing Cases,  
Manicure Sets,  
Perfume Cases,  
Jewel Caskets,  
Cuff and Collar Boxes,  
Musical Work Boxes,  
Shaving Sets,  
Fine three-fold Plate Mirror  
Leather Dressing Cases,  
Toilet Sets,  
Albums,  
Fine Porcelain and Bisque Ware.

## A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

## CHRISTMAS CARDS!

And Hundreds of Elegant and Useful Articles too numerous to mention.

Our goods are all bought at lowest cash prices, and we offer them so low as to bring them within reach of all. Call and examine our stock and convince yourselves.

PINNIGER & QUEEN,  
Virginia Street, - - Reno, Nev.

READ! READ! READ!

Just received and still receiving direct from the East and San Francisco the Finest Assortment of

## Jewelry, Diamonds

AND

## Solid Silverware!

EVER BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTY.

Also a Large and Well Selected Stock of

## ELEGANT TRIPLE PLATED WARE

—SUITABLE FOR THE—

## HOLIDAY TRADE.

Thanking the public for their liberal patronage of the past, and with a determination to merit its continuance by fair and honest dealing, I invite all to call and examine my great and varied stock of Holiday Goods, purchased expressly for the trade. Respectfully,

L. FREDRICK.

Virginia Street,

RENO, NEVADA.

F. LEVY &amp; BRO.

## F. LEVY &amp; BROTHER.

## WE IMPORT

The Handsomest Lot of Fancy Goods,  
The Largest Stock of Dress Goods,  
The Best Line of Carpets and Rugs,  
The Finest Assortment of Cloaks,  
The Greatest Variety of Underwear,  
The Grandest Blankets Manufactured,  
The Leading Brands of House-Furnishing Goods,  
The Choicest Sets of Table Linen and Napkins,  
The Most Durable Flannels and Shirtings,  
The Best Wearing Hosiery in All Grades,  
The Most Comfortable Corsets,  
The Celebrated Centemer Kid Gloves, Etc., Etc.

## ONE PRICE TO ALL

F. LEVY &amp; BROTHER, Reno, Nevada.

**NOTICE**

Of Delinquent Tax Sale for State, County and Special Taxes  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1885.

TO THE FOLLOWING NAMED PROPERTY OWNERS, and to all owners of claimants to the real estate and improvements hereinfor described, I know or unknown: You are hereby notified that unless the taxes, together with the ten per cent. delinquency and two dollars in each case, costs of advertising, are paid on or before one o'clock P. M. of the 18th day of January, A. D. 1886, it will be on said 18th day of January, A. D. 1886, at the Court House door, in Reno, county of Washoe, State of Nevada, at 2 o'clock P. M. of said day, sell at public auction the following described property to pay said tax, together with the ten per cent. delinquency and cost of advertising, as aforesaid; provided, such sale is subject to redemption within six months after the date of such sale by payment of all said sums together with three per cent. per month additional from date of sale until paid.

See Statute of Nov 12, 1885, Sec 6, page 120. W. H. Joy—The west half of NE quarter and NE quarter of NE 1/4, and NW 1/4 of SE 1/4 of Sec. 24, Township 17 N., R. 19 east, 160 acres, \$6 18.

Unknown owners—The NW 1/4 of SW 1/4 of Sec. 8, T. 17 N., R. 20 E., 40 acres, \$2 05.

A. Corsiglia—The fractional NW 1/4 of Sec. 15, T. 19 N., 21 L. north of Truckee river, \$2 27.

Mat Callahan—The W 1/2 of the NW 1/4 of Sec. 12, T. 17 N., R. 19 E., 80 acres, \$1 62.

Jas A. Scott, and the SE 1/4 of SE 1/4, and N 1/2 of SE 1/4 of Sec. 44, T. 20 N., R. 19 E., 120 acres, \$5 39.

A. J. Spooner, and the south 1/4 of SW 1/4 of Sec. 30, T. 20 N., R. 19 E., 80 acres, \$4 25.

Chauncy Haskell—Possessory claim to end improvements on land situated about 1/2 mile northwesterly from Washoe City, including ice house and lot, \$2 18, also lot, house and barn in Washoe City, \$1 05.

Union Mill and Mining Co. and fractional SE 1/4 of NE 1/4 of Sec. 23, T. 17 N., R. 19 E., 25 acres, \$2 05.

Felix Monet, and the E 1/4 of SW 1/4 and W 1/4 of SE 1/4 of Sec. 38, and NE 1/4 and NE 1/4 of SW 1/4 of Sec. 33, T. 17 N., R. 20 E., 80 acres, \$1 64.

Wm. F. Everett, and land in NE 1/4 of SW 1/4 of Sec. 7, T. 18 N., R. 20 E., with residence and blacksmith shop, \$2 22.

E. T. Bailey, and lots 14, 15, block B, East Wadsworth, with improvements, \$16 85.

E. W. Caswell, and lot and dwelling near county bridge, in East Wadsworth, \$7 45.

A. L. Gradding, and two lots and houses on east bank of Truckee river, in East Wadsworth, \$8 27, also lots 1, 2, and 3, block A, Dodge's addition to West Wadsworth, \$7 75.

Archie Haydon, and the south 1/4 and NW 1/4 of Sec. 15, T. 20 N., R. 20 E., 480 acres and improvements, \$26 52.

Jonas Stough, and SW 1/4 of SE 1/4 and W 1/4 of SW 1/4, N. 1/2 SW 1/4, S 1/2 of NW 1/4, Sec. 33, T. 47 N., R. 22 E., 240 acres, also N 1/2 of NW 1/4, Sec. 10, and NW 1/4 of SW 1/4 and NE 1/4 of SW 1/4, Sec. 12, and NE 1/4 of SE 1/4, Sec. 7, T. 46 N., R. 22 E., 200 acres, and NW 1/4 of SE 1/4 and NE 1/4 of SW 1/4 of Sec. 12, and NE 1/4 of NE 1/4 of Sec. 24, T. 46 N., R. 22 E., 120 acres, \$15 04.

Dennis McHenry, and S 1/2 of NE 1/4, and N 1/2 of SE 1/4 of Section 36, T. 20 N., R. 19 E., 160 acres, \$6 61.

Andrew Fraser and Reno Foundry, and buildings on the north side of the C. P. R. R. track, 500 feet east of turntable switch of said railroad at Reno, \$95 94.

Mrs. Julia Cain and lot 1, block C, Reno, \$3 46.

Thos E. Hayson, and an undivided 1/3 interest in 1/2 of all of block A, north of the alloy, and lots 1, 2, 3, block B, all of blocks C and D, and lots 4, 5, 6, block F, all of block G, and lots 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, block H, and lots 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, block I, and all of blocks J, K, and L, and lots 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, block P, Q, R, S, and lots 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, block M, and lots 7 to 20 block N; also land lying north of block G; also lots 5 and 6 of the NW 1/4 of Sec. 12, T. 19 N., R. 19 E. all in Haydon and Shoemaker's addition to Reno, \$20 20.

J. B. BOYD, County Treasurer and ex-Officio Tax Receiver Washoe county, Nevada.

**30 DAYS TRIAL**  
**DR. DYES**

UPON THE ELECTRIC VOLTAIC BELT and other ELECTRIC APPLIANCES are sent on 30 Days Trial to YOUNG, YOUNG OR OLD, who are suffering from NERVOUS DISEASE, LOW VITALITY, WASTING WEAKNESS, and all those diseases of a PHYSICAL NATURE, resulting from ABUSES and OTHER CAUSES. Speedy relief and complete RESTORATION to HEALTH, VISION and MANHOOD GUARANTEED. Send at once for Illustrated Pamphlet free. Address

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C. NOVACOVICH & NOVACOVICH, Proprietors.

Commercial Row, Reno, Nev.

THE BEST OF WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

Kept at the Bar and Jobbing at Lowest Rates.

First-class Billiard and Pool Tables attached.

Call and See Me.

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®

THE FIFTY-CENT COLUMN.

All classes of legitimate advertisements

not exceeding six lines inserted in this column for 50 Cents per week.

Wood Sawing by Steam.

I am prepared to saw wood on short notice

with my movable engine. Same machine

rigged for cracking barley. Give me call,

JERSEY McDONALD.

Stock Range for Sale.

A first-class stock range, about thirty-six

miles from Reno, for sale cheap.

Patents and contracts for about 800 acres.

Several hundred acres under a good wire fence.

A good house and stable, and corrals for any number of stock.

Enquire of JNO. S. GILSON, Secy.

Real Estate Agent, Reno, Nev.

House for Sale.

My house and lot is for sale, with or without

the furniture, and upon reasonable terms to

purchase.

OC 20 C. W. JONES.

Sure Cure for Cancers.

I have discovered a sure cure for Cancers

Olcers and Festers, in the form of a plaster

which I guarantee will cure the worse kind

No extra pain with its use. No cure no pay.

MRS. SALVADORE LAGARMASINO,

821-Oct-5th. Near Steamboat Springs, Nev.

Night Watchman.

George W. Mershon, the regular and fully

empowered Night Watchman of Reno, is pre-

pared to watch business houses and privat-

estances, etc., and wake parties in the morn-

ing. Best of patronage may be seen from the

JOURNAL of Dec. 3d, 1882.

House for Sale.

A house and lot on Second street is offered

for sale cheap for cash. House has five rooms;

lot 70x100. Good location and comfortable

home. Enquire at Journal office.

M. MATHEN'S

New and Mammoth Stock

OF FALL AND WINTER

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Etc., is now arriving and being opened.

LOWER PRICES THAN EVER

FOR THIS REASON.

At the OLD STORE—West side of

Virginia street.

TREES Fruit & Ornamental

MAGNOLIAS,

PALMS, ROSES CLEMATIS, ETC

10 MEDALS and 39 PREMIUMS

AWARDED

At World's Exposition in New Orleans.

New Descriptive Catalogue, containing

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No. I.—Fruits, Grapesvines, Olives, 4 cents

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JOHN ROCK,

San Jose, California.

RENO AND FT. BIDWELL STAGE

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THIS IS THE ROUTE FOR PYRAMID,

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Connects at Cedarville with stages for Alturas

and at Alturas with stages for Lakeview, Ore-

gon, and at Lakeview with stages for Cheewau-

kan, Silver Lake, Summer Lake, Abbott's Lake,

Princetown, and the Dales, also with stages for

Drew's Valley, Linkville, Sprague River and

Ashland.

Particular attention paid to express packages

on the regular line and to Alturas.

Stages leave Reno daily Sundays excepted,

at 7 a. m. Schedule time each way 16 hours,

split. T. K. HYMERS Agent, Reno

ANNUAL MEETING.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCK-

holders of the First National Bank of

Reno, Nevada, will be held at the office of the

Bank, at Reno, Nevada, on Tuesday, January

12th, 1886, for the election of Directors to serve

for the ensuing year and such other business

as may come before the meeting. Hour of

meeting, 1 o'clock P. M.

CHARLES T. BENDER, Secretary.

Dec. 21, 1885.

THE WINE HOUSE.

CHUCOVICH & NOVACOVICH,

Proprietors.

Commercial Row, Reno, Nev.